Our Community Needs Assessment (CNA) takes a look at social determinants of health; how income, employment, housing and other social and economic factors impact health and wellness. Having a clear understanding of social determinants of health in communities will influence how we coordinate local health care and provide services and support in our DSRIP projects.

The following pages cover data about some of the social determinants of health specific to the 10705 zip code in the town of Yonkers, Westchester county New York and includes:

- Total population
- Types of household
- Nativity
- Education and income level
- Employment and insurance status
- Types of housing
- Modes of transportation
- Poverty and disability
- Top health issues

To learn more about the community needs assessment and our participation in the New York State DSRIP project, please contact:

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Community Profile – Yonkers
Zip code 10705

Total Number Households: 13,200

Region of Birth for the Foreign Born population

Data Source: American Community Survey/US Census Bureau – 2018-2012
http://thedataweb.rm.census.gov/TheDataWeb_HotReport2/profile/2012/5yr/np01.html?SUMLEV=860&zcta=6328
10705: Yonkers Fast Facts

- **Population**: 38,700 (53% females and 47% males). Median age of 34.1 years
- 1,300 grandparents lived with their grandchildren under 18 yrs old. Of those grandparents, **43%** had financial responsibility for their grandchildren
- **Nativity and Foreign Born**
  - 64% were native residents, **36% foreign born**
  - Of those foreign born, 99% entered the US before 2010
Community Profile – Yonkers
Zip code 10705

- High school diploma or equivalency: 29.5%
- Some college, no degree: 17.8%
- Associate's degree: 6.0%
- Bachelor's degree: 14.8%
- Graduate or Professional degree: 8.2%
- Less than High school diploma: 23.8%
10705: Yonkers Fast Facts

- **Occupations:**
  - 26.8% in management, business, sciences, & art;
  - 27.9% in service;
  - 23.4% in sales,
  - 7.9% in production & transportation,
  - and 14.0% in construction & maintenance

- **Employment status:** 57% of the population ≥ 16yrs of age were employed and **37 % were not in the work force**
Community Profile – Yonkers
Zip code 10705

Commute to work:
- Car, truck, van -- drove alone: 50.0%
- Car, truck, van -- carpooled: 10.4%
- Public transportation (excluding taxicab): 30.5%
- Walked: 5.9%
- Other means: 0.8%
- Worked at home: 2.4%
10705: Yonkers Fast Facts

• **Income**: Median annual income was $45,352; **17% of households had income below $15,000/year** and 8% had income over $150,000 or more.

• **Housing Costs**: 51% Owners with mortgage; 32% Owners without mortgage; and **58% Renters spent 30% or more of household income on housing.**

• **Health Insurance:**
  – Among the civilian non-institutionalized population, 80% had health insurance coverage and 20% **did not.**
  – Of those with health insurance, 48% had private and **40% had public coverage**
10705: Yonkers Fast Facts

• Poverty and Participation in Government Programs
  – 20% of the population were in poverty
  – An estimated 26% of children and 16% of people over 65 yrs. old were below the poverty level

• Disability
  – Among the non-institutionalized population, 10% reported a disability
Prominent Diagnoses for Medicaid Beneficiaries in Yonkers Zip code 10705

- Chronic Conditions
- Heart Disease
- Respiratory
- HIV
- Mental Health
- Alcohol and Substance Abuse
- Cancer
## NYS Prevention Agenda-Westchester County (2009)


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator (2009)</th>
<th>Westchester County (95% CI)</th>
<th>New York State (95% CI)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of adults who are current smokers</td>
<td>12.3 (14.0,22.8)</td>
<td>17.0 (15.3,18.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of adults who are obese</td>
<td>19.9 (22.0,33.2)</td>
<td>23.1 (21.0,25.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of adults who consume 5 or more fruits and vegetables per day</td>
<td>30.6 (22.6,33.0)</td>
<td>27.1 (24.9,29.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of adults who had some type of leisure-time physical activity</td>
<td>79.0 (80.3,87.2)</td>
<td>76.3 (74.1,78.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of adults who have diabetes</td>
<td>7.2 (6.7,12.8)</td>
<td>9.0 (7.8,10.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of adults who have current asthma</td>
<td>8.7 (4.3,9.7)</td>
<td>9.7 (8.2,11.2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>